

CHICAGO STYLE: FOOTNOTE & BIBLIOGRAPHY STRUCTURES

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objectives

- Know what structure to use depending on the resource being cited.

How to do a footnote

- ❑ At the end of the passage being quoted write a reference number in small size letter.

- ❑ If you are using footnotes —————> the note goes at the end of the page.

Example of footnote

It also declared that:

Ireland is, and hath been always, a distinct kingdom from that of his Majesty's realm of England...had their laws continually made and established by their own Parliaments,...be it therefore enacted...that no Act of Parliament passed or to be passed in the Parliament of England, though Ireland should be therein mentioned, can be or shall be any way binding in Ireland, excepting such Acts passed or to be passed in England as are or shall be made into law by the Parliament of Ireland.⁴⁰

³⁹ Andrew Browning, *English Historical Documents*, Vol. VIII (London: Eyre & Spottiswoode, 1953), 749. Hereafter EHD, VIII.

⁴⁰ EHD, VIII, 749.

Footnote includes:

★ When the work includes a bibliography, the footnote provides a short version of the reference.

Author's name

Book Title

Title of Chapter

Pages

Year of publication

Place of publication

Publishing House

Editor

For electronic resources

Website

Website address

Date of update/access

Some Rules to keep in mind

1. If the book is an anthology of works by different people, write the name of the author of the piece you are using.
2. When you have the complete resource information on an earlier note, you can write a short one for any other note referring to the same resource. (See the footnote of the example on Slide #4.)

Note: Use this short version when there are other citations in between.

Some Rules to keep in mind

3. When you are quoting the same source in a row, the first note will have all the information and from the second time on, write "Ibid" and add the page number if it's different from the first note. (Ibid means "in the same place" in Latin).

4. When the book has an editor, substitute the author's name for the editor's name write (ed.).

Some Rules to keep in mind

5. When the resource has more than one author:

a. In the notes write the name and then last name in order of appearance. Use the word “and” to introduce the last author.

b. In the bibliography write the last name and then the first name. Use “and” to introduce the last author.

STRUCTURE

By format

Footnote: Book

Name Surname, *Title of Book, edition*. (Place of publication: Publishing House, Year of publication), page number.

Example:

1. Kate L. Turabian. *A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*, 8th ed. (Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 2010), 144.

Bibliography: Book

Surname, Name. *Book Title*. Edition. Place of
Publication: Publisher, Date of publication.

Example:

Turabian, Kate L. *A Manual for Writers of Research
Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*. 8th ed.
Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 2010.

Footnote: Chapter from a book

##. Name Surname, "Title of Chapter," in *Book Title: Book Subtitle, Vol. #*, ed. Name Surname of editor (Place of publication: Publishing House, year of publication), xx-xx.

Example:

⁴ J. C. Beckett, 'Literature in English, 1691-1800', in *New History of Ireland, Vol. IV*, ed. by T. W. Moody and W. E. Vaughan (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1986), 456.

Bibliography: Chapter from a book

Surname, Name. "Title of Chapter." In *Book Title*,
edited by Name Surname, XX-XX. Place
Publication: Publishing House, Date of
Publication.

Example:

Beckett, J. C. "Literature in English, 1691-1800." In
New History of Ireland, Vol. IV, edited by T. W.
Moody and W.E. Vaughan, 456. Oxford:
Clarendon Press, 1986.

Footnote: E-book

Name Surname and Name Surname, *Title of Book* (Place of publication: Publishing House, Year of publication), page number.
Medium.

Example:

1. David Boersema and Kari Middleton, *Reality, Religion, and the Mind* (New York: Facts On File, 2012), 81. PDF ebook.

Bibliography: E-book

Surname, Name and Surname, Name. *Book Title*.

Place of Publication: Publisher, year of
publication. Medium.

Example:

Boersema, David and Middleton, Kari. *Reality,
Religion, and the Mind*. New York: Facts On File,
2012. pdf ebook.

Footnote: Academic Journal

##. Name Surname, "Article," *Title of Journal*

Vol., Issue (Date of publication): xx-xx.

Example:

1. Lynne Magnusson, "Grammatical Theory in *Richard III*:
Schoolroom Queens and Godly Optative," *Shakespeare Quarterly*
64, no.1 (2013):

20-30.

Bibliography: Academic Journal

Surname, Name. "Title of the article." *Journal's Title*
vol. #, issue # (Date of publication): xx-xx.

Example:

Magnusson, Lynne. "Grammatical Theory in Richard
III: Schoolroom Queens and Godly Optative."
Shakespeare Quarterly 64, no.1 (2013): 20-30.

Footnote: Academic E-Journal

##. Name Surname, "Article," *Title of Journal*

Vol. issue (Date of publication): xx-xx, doi.

Example:

12. Sally Haslanger, "Gender, Patriotism and the Events of 9/11,"
Peace Review 15, no. 4 (2003): 457-461, doi:
10.1080/1040265032000156762.

Bibliography: Academic E-Journal

Surname, Name. "Title of article." *E-Journal Title* vol.,
no. issue (Year of publication): xx-xx. doi.

Examples:

Haslanger, Sally. "Gender, Patriotism and the Events
of 9/11." *Peace Review* 15, no. 4 (2003):457-461.
doi: 10.1080/1040265032000156762.

Footnote: Website with a known author and date

Name Surname, "Title of the information," Name of website, Last modified month day, year, complete web address.

Example:

2. Terry A. Gray, "Life & Time," *Mr. William Shakespeare and the Internet. Last modified September 9, 2009,*
<http://shakespeare.palomar.edu/life.htm>.

Bibliography: Website with a known author and date

Surname, Name. "Title of article." *Website*. Last modified month day, year. Complete address.

Example:

Gray, Terry A. "Life & Time." Mr. William Shakespeare and the Internet. Last modified September 9, 2009. <http://shakespeare.palomar.edu/life.htm>.

Footnote: Website with known date by without known author

"Title of information," *Name of website*, Last modified month day, year, complete web address.

Example:

12. "Louisa May Alcott," *Bio.*, Last modified 2013,
<http://www.biography.com/people/louisa-may-alcott-9179520>.

Bibliography: Website with known date but without known author

“Title of article.” *Website*. Last modified month day, year. Complete website.

Example:

“Louisa May Alcott.” *Bio*. Last modified 2013.

[http://www.biography.com/people/
louisa-may-alcott-9179520](http://www.biography.com/people/louisa-may-alcott-9179520).

Footnote: Website with unknown date and author

"Title of information," *Name of website*. Accessed month day, year, complete web address.

Example:

6. "Apollon," *Theoi Greek Mythology*. Accessed November 14, 2013, <http://www.theoi.com/Olympios/Apollon.html>

Bibliography: Website with unknown date and author

"Title of article." *Website*. Accessed month day, year, complete address.

Example:

"Apollon." *Greek Theoi Greek Mythology*. Accessed November 14, 2013. <http://www.theoi.com/Olympios/Apollon.html>

Footnote: Film

Name, Surname, *Title of work, format*, directed/performed by Name Surname (Original release year; City: Studio/Distributor, Video release year.).

Example:

11. Emma Thompson, *Sense and Sensibility*, directed by Ang Lee (California: Columbia Pictures, 1995).

Bibliography: Film

Surname, Name, dir. Year. *Film Title*. Screenplay by Name Surname. Featuring Name Last Name and Name Surname. Publisher. Accessed month day, year. Complete address.

Example:

Lee, Ang, dir. 1995. *Sense and Sensibility*. Featuring Emma Thompson, Kate Winslet and Hugh Grant. Columbia Pictures. Accessed December 26, 2014. <http://movie.netflix.com>.

Footnote: Videos & Podcasts

Name, "Title of video/podcast," Name of channel. Accessed month day, year. Complete address.

Example:

20. Angel Luna, "Vistas Caso Cerro Maravilla – Carmelo Cruz – 1983," angel luna. Accessed January 23, 2015.

[https://www.youtube.com/
watch?v=qNWC9wCX7eM](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qNWC9wCX7eM).

Bibliography: Videos & Podcasts

Name. "Title of the video." (video). Name of the channel, month day, year. Accessed month day, year. Complete address.

Example:

Angel Luna. "Vistas Caso Cerro Maravilla – Carmelo Cruz – 1983." (video). angel luna, May 17, 2011. Accessed January 23, 2015. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qNWC9wCX7eM>.

Footnote: E-Magazine

Name, "Title of video/podcast," Name of channel. Accessed month day, year. Complete address.

Example:

20. Angel Luna, "Vistas Caso Cerro Maravilla – Carmelo Cruz – 1983," angel luna. Accessed January 23, 2015.

[https://www.youtube.com/
watch?v=qNWC9wCX7eM](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qNWC9wCX7eM).

Bibliography: E-Magazine

Surname, Name. "Article." *Magazine*. Month day, year. Accessed Month day, year.

<http://www.completewebsite.com>.

Example:

Huddleston, Tom. "FCC Chair Reveals Details of Net

Neutrality Proposal." *Time*. February 4, 2015.

Accessed February 6, 2015

<http://time.com/3695696/fcc-chair-reveals-details-of-net-neutrality-proposal/>.

Footnote: E-Newspaper

Name Surname, "Article," *Newspaper title*, Month Day, Year,
Complete address.

Example:

23. Ray Long, "Madigan staffer fired over harassment claims,"
Chicago Tribune, February 13, 2018,
<http://digitaledition.chicagotribune.com/html5/desktop/production/default.aspx?pubid=3e7227b1-e3b7-4fac-aa07-5f943e58b4c5>

Bibliography: E- Newspaper

Surname, Name. "Article." *Newspaper*, Month day., year. Complete web address.

Example:

Long, Ray. "Madigan staffer fired over harassment claims." *Chicago Tribune*, February 13, 2018.

<http://digitaledition.chicagotribune.com/>

html5/desktop/production/default.aspx?pubid=3e7227b1-e3b7-4fac-aa07-5f943e58b4c5

Footnote: Newspaper

Name Surname, "Article," *Newspaper title*, Month Day, Year.

Example:

22. Adam Nossiter, "BokoHaram, and Massacres Ruled by Whim," *The New York Times*, February 6, 2015.

Bibliography: Newspaper

Surname, Name. Year. Article. *Newspaper*, Month day.

Example:

Nossiter, Adam. 2015. BokoHaram, And Massacres
Ruled by Whim. *The New York Times*, February 6.

Footnote: Blog that is not part of a bigger publication

Name, "Article post," Name of the blog (blog), Publication date, Complete address.

Example:

21. Alersi, "Foreshadow," *Thousand lives to live... (blog)*, July 10, 2013, <https://eiramliv.wordpress.com/2013/07/10/foreshadow/>.

Bibliography: Blog that is not part of a bigger publication

Surname, Name. Year. "Article." *Name of the blog*,
Month day. Accessed Month day, year.
<http://www.completewebsite.com>

Example:

Alersi. 2013. "Foreshadow." *Thousand lives to live...*
Blog, July 10. Accessed February 6, 2015.
<https://eiramliv.wordpress.com/2013/07/10/foreshadow/>

Footnote: Blog that is part of a bigger publication

Name, "Article post," Name of the blog (blog), Name of publication, Publication date, Complete address.

Example:

22. Helen Regan, "TransAsia Death Toll Hits 35 as Officials Point to Engine Failure." *Time (blog), Time*, February 6 2015, <http://time.com/3698539/taiwan-transasia-crash-engine-failure-death-toll/>.

Bibliography: Blog that is part of a bigger publication

Surname, Name. Year. "Article." *Name of blog (blog)*. *Name of the publication*, Month day. Accessed Month day, year.

<http://www.completewebsite.com>

Example:

Regan, Helen. 2015. "TransAsia Death Toll Hits 35 as Officials Point to Engine Failure." *Time* (blog). *Time*, February 6. Accessed February 12, 2015.

<http://time.com/3698539/taiwan-transasia-crash-engine-failure-death-toll/>

Footnote: Unpublished Interview

Name Surname, (identifying description), interviewed by Name Surname, Place, Date.

Example:

24. Luisa Torres (library director), interviewed by Vilmarie Torres, Universidad del Turabo, Gurabo, February 6, 2017.

Bibliography: Unpublished Interview

Last Name, Name [of interviewee]. "Description or title of the interview." By Name Surname, Month Day, Year.

Example:

Torres, Luisa. "Academic Library Administration." By Vilmarie Torres, February 6, 2017.

Footnote: Published Interview (Text)

"Title of the interview," by Name Surname, *Website name*,
Date, Complete website address.

Example:

25. "Full transcript of President Donald Trump's interview with ABC News," by David Muir, *The Telegraph*, January 26, 2017, <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2017/01/26/full-transcript-president-donald-trumps-interview-abc-news/>.

Bibliography: Published Interview (Text)

Last Name, Name [of interviewee]. "Description or title of the interview." By Name Surname. *Name of website*. Month Day, Year, Complete website address.

Example:

Trump, Donald. "Full transcript of President Donald Trump's interview with ABC News." By David Muir. *The Telegraph*. January 26, 2017, <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2017/01/26/full-transcript-president-donald-trumps-interview-abc-news/>

Footnote: Published Interview (Video & podcast)

##Name Surname [interviewee], interview by Name Surname [interviewer], *Title of the video/podcast*, type of audiovisual [video or podcast audio], Date, Compete website address.

Example:

26. J. K. Rowling, interviewed by Melissa Anelli, John Noe, Frank Franco, and Zack Luye, "#265: Interview with J.K Rowling," *PotterCast*, podcast audio, 2007, <https://player.fm/series/pottercast-the-harry-potter-podcast-1262155/interview-with-jk-rowling>.

Bibliography: Published Interview (Video & podcast)

Last Name, Name [of interviewee]. "Description or title of the interview." By Name Surname. *Name of website*. Month Day, Year, Complete website address.

Example:

Rowling, J. K.. "#265: Interview with J.K. Rowling." By Melissa Anelli, John Now, Frank Franco, Zack Luye. *PotterCast*, 2007, <https://player.fm/series/pottercast-the-harry-potter-podcast-1262155/interview-with-jk-rowling>

Bibliography

Clements, Jessica, Angeli, Elizabeth, Schiller, Karen,
Gooch, S. C., Pinkert, Laurie, and Allen Brizee.
"Chicago Manual of Style 16th Edition," *Purdue
Oline Writing Lab*. Last modified April 8, 2013,
[https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/71
7/01/](https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/717/01/)

Bibliography

Turabian, Kate L. *A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 2013.